

London Poverty Profile 2013

1. London poverty breakdown
2. London's poverty geography
3. Conclusions

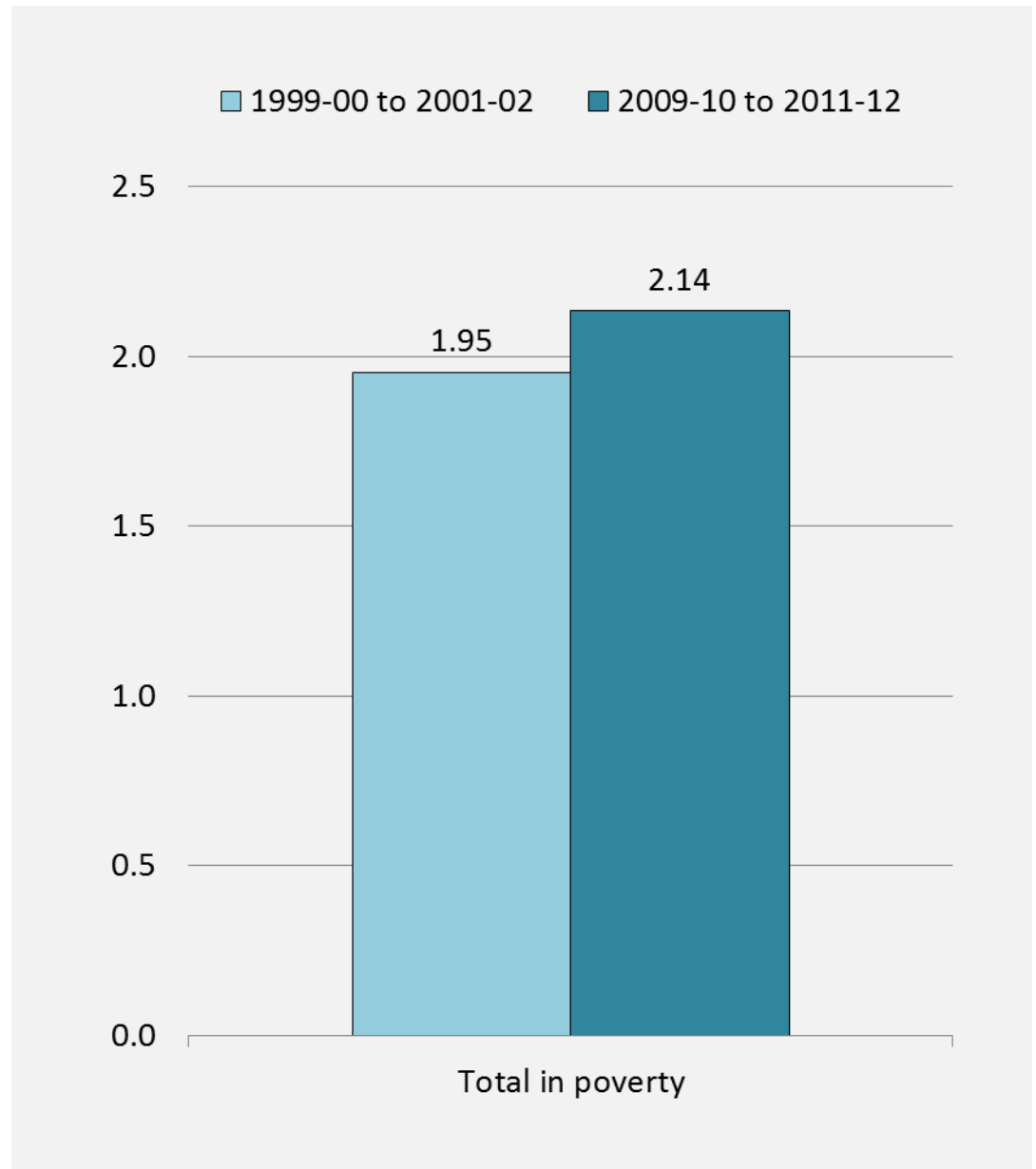
Hannah Aldridge & Tom MacInnes

LONDON POVERTY BREAKDOWN

Poverty in London: 10 years ago and now

Total number in poverty
has hardly changed.

But they are not the same
people, or at least the
same type of people.



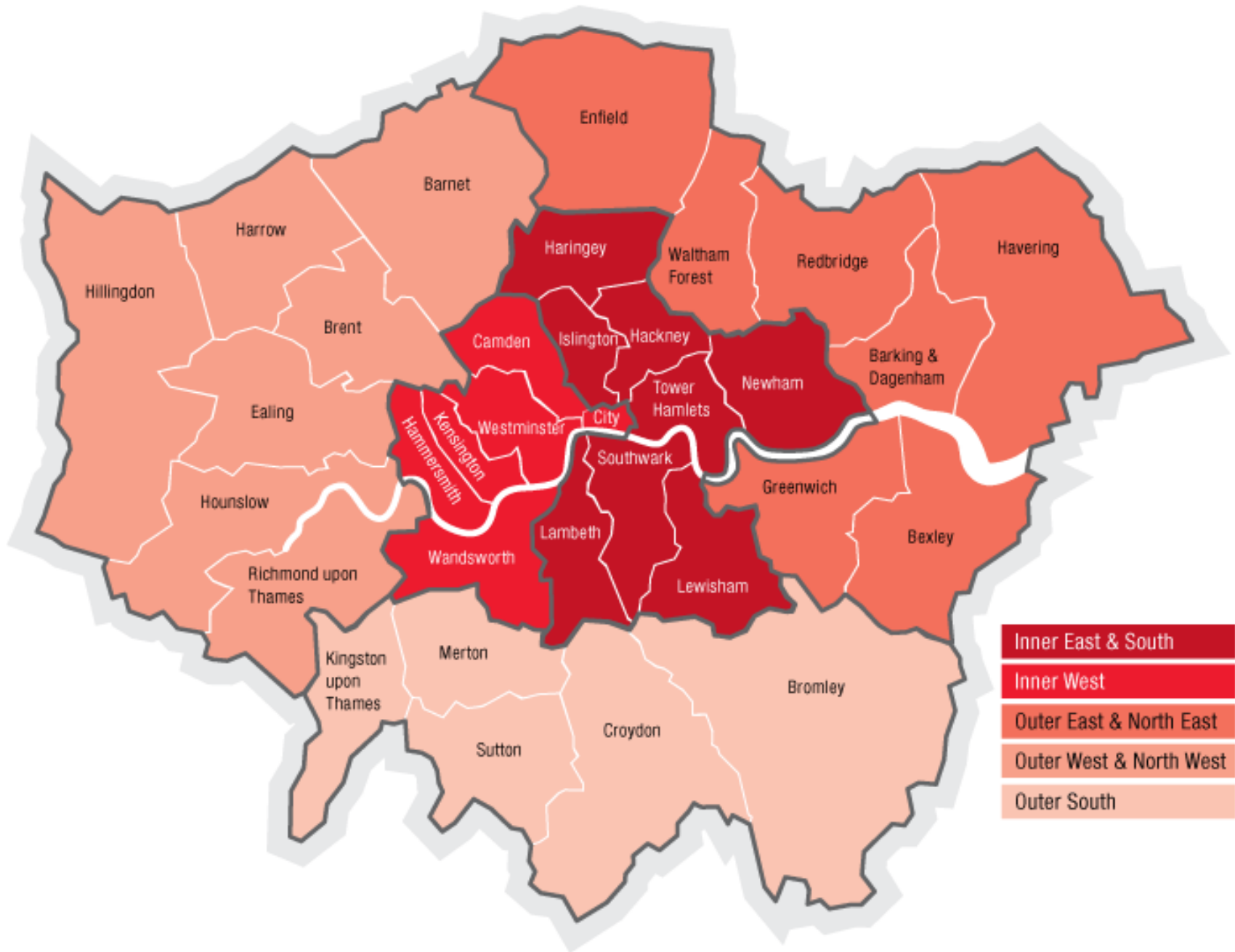
There have been changes by work tenure, and location



Overall it's a mixed picture...

Theme	Indicator	Over 5 years	Over 10 years
Low income	Poverty rate	Flat	Flat
	Child poverty rate	Lower	Lower
	Working-age poverty rate	Higher	Higher
	Pensioner poverty rate	Lower	Lower
	In-work poverty	Higher	Higher
	Workless poverty	Flat	Lower
Housing	Landlord repossession rate	Flat	Lower
	Mortgage repossession rate	Lower	Flat
	Overcrowding rate	Higher	Higher
	Rough sleepers	Higher	Higher
	Homelessness acceptances	Lower	Lower
	Temporary accommodation	Lower	Lower
Inequality	Income inequality	Flat	Flat
	Pay inequality	Flat	Higher
Work and pay	Unemployment rate	Higher	Flat
	Underemployment	Higher	Flat (since 2004)
	Young adult unemployment	Higher	Higher
	Number of low paid jobs	Higher	Higher (since 2005)
	Proportion of low paid	Higher	Higher (since 2005)
Education	Low attainment at 16 overall	Lower	Lower
	Low attainment at 16 free school meals	Lower	Lower
	Lacking qualifications at 19	Lower	Lower (since 2005)
Health	Infant mortality	Flat	Lower
	Teenage pregnancy	Lower	Lower
	Obesity	Higher	Higher (since 2006)
	Premature mortality	Lower	Lower
Benefits	Out-of-work benefit claim rate	Higher	Lower
	Housing benefit claim rate	Higher	Higher
	Council Tax benefit claim rate	Higher	Higher

LONDON'S POVERTY GEOGRAPHY



- Inner East & South
- Inner West
- Outer East & North East
- Outer West & North West
- Outer South

Unemployment

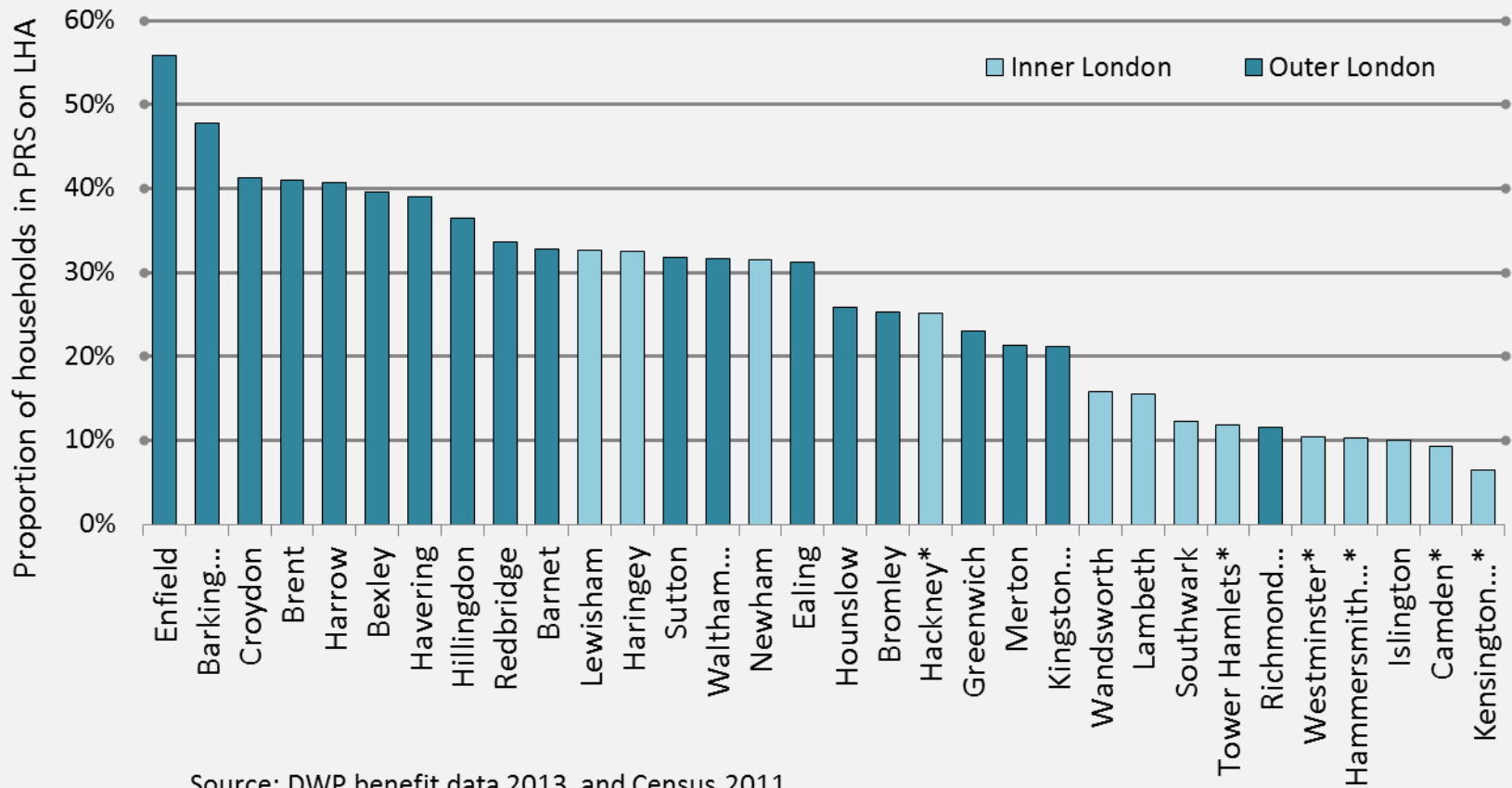
2007-09

1	TOWER HAMLETS	9%
2	LAMBETH	8%
3	NEWHAM	8%
4	LEWISHAM	8%
5	HACKNEY	7%
6	SOUTHWARK	7%
7	BARKING & DAGENHAM	7%
8	HAMMERSMITH & FULHAM	7%
9	BRENT	6%
10	GREENWICH	6%

2010-12

1	BARKING & DAGENHAM	10%
2	NEWHAM	10%
3	TOWER HAMLETS	9%
4	EALING	8%
5	LAMBETH	8%
6	SOUTHWARK	8%
7	WALTHAM FOREST	8%
8	GREENWICH	8%
9	CROYDON	8%
10	ENFIELD	7%

Housing benefit claims



Source: DWP benefit data 2013 and Census 2011

Outer London faces huge demand for low cost PRS

Inner East & South

2009

		Low Income and benefits				Low Pay			Low educational attainment		Ill Health				Inadequate Housing		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Inner East & South	Hackney	Red	Red	Red	Red	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Orange	Red
	Haringey	Red	Red	Red	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Red	Orange
	Islington	Red	Red	Red	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Orange	Orange	Red	Red	Red	Yellow	Orange
	Lambeth	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Red	Yellow	Red	Red	Orange	Orange
	Lewisham	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange
	Newham	Red	Red	Red	Orange	Red	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	Yellow	Red	Red	Orange
	Southwark	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Red	Red	Red	Orange	Orange	Red	Orange	Yellow	Orange
	Tower Hamlets	Red	Red	Red	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Red	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Red	Red

2013

		Low income, work & pay				Inequality			Housing			Health			Education			Benefit reforms			Av.	Change*		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Av.	Change*
Inner East & South	Hackney	Red	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Orange	Red	Red	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Red	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Green
	Haringey	Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Orange	Yellow	Red	Red	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange
	Islington	Red	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	Red	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Red	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
	Lambeth	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Red	Red	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Green
	Lewisham	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Green
	Newham	Red	Red	Orange	Red	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange
	Southwark	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Red	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Green
	Tower Hamlets	Red	Red	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Green

Outer East & North East

2009

		Low Income and benefits				Low Pay			Low educational attainment		Ill Health			Inadequate Housing			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Outer East and North East	Barking & Dagenham	Dark Red	Red	Orange	Dark Orange	Dark Red	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Dark Red	Dark Red	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
	Bexley	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Dark Red	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Yellow
	Enfield	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Dark Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Orange	Dark Red
	Greenwich	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow
	Havering	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Dark Red	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
	Redbridge	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Dark Orange	Dark Red
	Waltham Forest	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Dark Red	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Orange	Yellow

2013

		Low income, work & pay			Inequality			Housing			Health			Education			Benefit reforms		Av.	Change*				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Av.	Change*
Outer East and North East	Barking & Dagenham	Dark Red	Dark Red	Yellow	Dark Red	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Dark Red	Dark Red	Dark Red	Dark Red	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Dark Red	Dark Red	Orange	Dark Red	Dark Red
	Bexley	Yellow	Yellow	Dark Red	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
	Enfield	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Dark Red
	Greenwich	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red
	Havering	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red
	Redbridge	Yellow	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red
	Waltham Forest	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Orange	Yellow	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Dark Red	Orange	Orange	Orange	Orange	Dark Red	Dark Red

Outer West & North West

2009

		Low Income and benefits				Low Pay			Low educational attainment		Ill Health				Inadequate Housing		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Outer West and North West	Barnet																
	Brent																
	Ealing																
	Harrow																
	Hillingdon																
	Hounslow																
	Richmond																

2013

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Outer West and North West	Barnet																							
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CLOSING REMARKS

Closing remarks

- Do we think of the *new* poverty – tenure, geography, work?
- Do you see changes in your areas?
- Initial responses to welfare reform?
- Challenge of service delivery for the new dynamic poverty?